

## CANCER

# BASICS

#### **Women's Leading Health Threats**

Breast cancer is not the No. 1 health threat to women. The top five disease-related causes of death, per the CDC, are:



22.3
percent





21.1
percent

CANCER



percent CHRONIC

LOWER RESPIRATORY
DISEASES



6.1 percent

STROKE

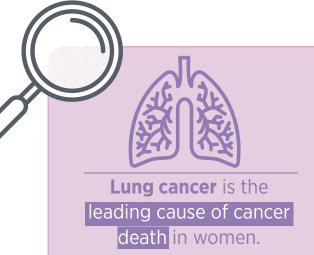


5.7

percent

ALZHEIMER'S

DISEASE



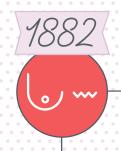


## **Cancer Close-Up**



**Cancer deaths** overall continue to decline due to decreases in tobacco use and early detection.

### **A Brief History of Breast Cancer**



William Halsted performed the first radical mastectomy to treat breast cancer.



Breast cancer was treated for the first time with a combination of breast-sparing surgery and radiation.



Lumpectomy
was used to treat
breast cancer
with similar
survival rates as
mastectomies.

## 2015

Breast cancer deaths

declined 39 percent from 1989.

### Reduce Your Risk

To reduce your breast cancer risk, *follow screening mammagram recommendations* and make these lifestyle changes.

Maintain
a healthy
weight for
your height—
BMI <18.5
to 25.



Get 7 to 9 hours of sleep each night.



Exercise for 150 minutes or more hours each week.



Stick to
1 alcoholic
beverage
per day.



Spend
fewer than
3 hours of
free time a
day sitting.